

Have you considered the Handsones?
AUSTIN?
ARDITI LTD.
TEL AVIV • JERUSALEM • HAIFA

THE JERUSALEM POST

ARGUS
The National Insurance Co. Ltd.
Fire • Accident
Workmen's Compensation • Marine

MONDAY,
FEBRUARY 2, 1953

PRICE: 80 PRUTA
VOL. XXIX, No. 7489

Column One BY David Courtney

President Eisenhower gave his State of the Union message to Congress today. Much of the world marks nervous tension against the import and implications of the message. For the State of the Union at this first meeting of a Republican Administration over the threshold of world political power affects very closely the state of a score of lesser nations, which by merit or courtesy are free, but which are not by any means a union. Their lack of unity creates a problem for President Eisenhower. It has already resulted in serious warnings from the President's Secretary of State, Mr. Dulles. He has told Britain, France and Germany that if they persist in going their own separate ways the United States will have to "re-think" her Western European policy. By way of re-echoing Marshal Juin, C-in-C of NATO forces in Central Europe, the very next day told a luncheon gathering that the unhappy state of Europe was very much America's own fault. General Eisenhower will be kinder than Mr. Dulles in his message today and will not pay much attention to those who talk and think the way Marshal Juin does; but will he contribute to the unity of the free nations and the prospect of peace?

It is expected to say that he intends to withdraw the 7th U.S. Fleet from its sentinel duties in Formosan waters and to lift the ban against Nationalist Chinese operations along the mainland coast and inland. What this may mean has already been subject to speculation. If General Eisenhower confirms the report in his message — and there is sound reason for supposing that he will — he may also clarify it, but in any event, this may mean the removal of the anxieties caused by this evidence of the intention of the Republicans in power to carry out at least part of the Far East policy advocated by them — and notably by General MacArthur, Senator Taft, and Mr. Dulles himself — when in opposition. The Formosan plan, if carried out, will be one step only. But if that one step is to mean anything, other steps will have to follow. It is known how close it will be before they become the double-quick marching steps of a world in arms.

It is as now being an alarmist. The Americans may be presumed to know what they are about. General MacArthur has at all times claimed that the Chinese forces and their use — even under American guidance — against the mainland Chinese, would bring no military response from Soviet Russia. Why, then, President Eisenhower or even Mr. Dulles, should have informed on this matter, is hard to guess. But he may be, it is harder still to guess by what calculation it is inferred that the Formosan Chinese, on their own, have the ghost of a chance against the mainland Chinese. But they may have. There may be, as well, the argument that a Formosan threat against the mainland would engage considerable Chinese Communist forces and so weaken the communist front in Korea. This might also have the effect of damping Viet Minh hopes of Chinese intervention in their favour if the war against France and the Viet Namese should go against them. Such arguments would be impressive if there were evidence that Formosa is capable of mounting an offensive against the mainland and that Peking is willing to expose its southern flank by allowing Viet Minh to become a Western base. It is possible that the Chinese will be a reasonable supposition that the withdrawal of the U.S. 7th Fleet from Formosa is intended to give Chiang Kai-shek a certain value along the coast of China: no more than that.

Palestine Arabs Cause Tension Along Border

By SRAJA SHAPIRO, POST Military Correspondent

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The tension on the Jordan border was to be feared as soon as the defence measures passed to Palestinians in the Jordan Government. Anwar Nashashibi, the Minister of War, and Azmi Nashashibi, the senior officer at the M.A.C., both Palestinians, could not be expected to deal harshly with marauders and infiltrators who are overwhelmingly Palestinians and live or operate from near the demarcation line.

Former agreements to stop infiltration and punish marauders in their country of origin would not be taken seriously by the men who are in virtue of their office, supposed to implement them.

In a natural state of affairs, the Governments of border countries are interested in preventing illegal traffic across the frontier. The Israel representatives of the M.A.C. have always endeavored to induce their opposite numbers to take seriously their responsibility to stop infiltration under any pretext.

Israel Diagnosis Correct

It had always been pointed out that by permitting marauders to cross the border unpunished, the internal peace of Jordan was being endangered. Events proved that the Israel diagnosis was right.

At times, when the central Jordan authorities and the Arab Legion were intent on keeping the frontier sealed, they succeeded to a great extent. Another example is Syria, where the Army prevents infiltration although Palestine Arabs live on the border under very unpleasant conditions, and are prevented by the Damascus politicians from going further inside Syria.

In Jordan, however, marauders are in fact fêted almost as national heroes — much in the way highway robbers were given the aura of "national liberators" during the 1920-28 disturbances. Theft and murder, especially when Jews were the victims, was never considered a very objectionable act in the Levant.

It is characteristic in this part of the world to regard lack of restraint as an act of encouragement, and the Jordan Government does not seem to restrain infiltration.

The frontier, however, must be closed, either on both sides — or on one side. The question whether an Army patrol, when pursuing an armed gang, had crossed the frontier for a short distance, seems preposterous to military commanders in the field.

Korean Counterpart

In a broader sense, the situation has its counterpart in the Korean war in which the question of bombing Chinese bases beyond the Yalu is debated. It is a basic rule in strategy that the base of the enemy attacks must be destroyed, this being much more important than the repulsion of the attack itself.

In the long run, it is conceivable that the Army will need permission to raid territory bordering the border to destroy marauders' bases, if the Governments concerned are not willing to act.

It is possible that this is exactly what certain Arab politicians want: to provoke Israel to carry out self-defence beyond the terms of the armistice agreements. The trick had been tried, often too successfully, in the Jewish-Arab "disturbances" in the past 25 years.

The Arab assaults were then carried on under the slogan "Al-Hukumah manashi" (The Government is with us). They meant then the British administration. Now they may mean their British ally, or maybe, the U.N. The Europeans are easily taken in by oriental tales.

Italian Defence Minister, Service Chiefs Visit Nagib

ROME, Sunday (Reuters). — Defence Minister, Rinaldo Ossola, flew off from Rome today for Cairo on the first official visit to Egypt by a West European statesman since General Nagib took over. He was accompanied by high Italian naval, army and air officials.

Before taking off, Mr. Ossola told newspapermen: "You cannot expect any sensational decisions to result from my visit. It is a question of establishing contact between the Italian Government and the regime of Nagib, who has announced vast transformations in the political and social life of Egypt and has forehanded a foreign policy that cannot but interest Italy as an exclusively Mediterranean country."

Dulles, Stassen In France to Sound Leaders' Views

PARIS, Sunday (Reuters). — U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and Mutual Security Director Harold Stassen arrived here from Rome today by air on their fact-finding tour of Europe and China.

Mr. Dulles said he had come to France "because President Eisenhower wants to be sure that the policies of his new administration will be sound from the beginning take account of French views." He said French leaders since the war had inspired "such constructive and imaginative efforts" as the Schuman Coal and Steel plan and the European army scheme.

Such creative thinking and planning have caused the admiration of the American people and we want to know more about your purposes and plans for the future so that we can take them into account in our own planning."

Before leaving Rome earlier in the day after talks there yesterday with Italian leaders, Mr. Dulles said he had been "encouraged" and would "report accordingly to President Eisenhower."

League's Political Committee to Meet

Jordan has requested the Arab League's Secretariat to convene an emergency session of its Political Committee to discuss recent events along the Israel-Jordan border, "Talaftin," the Old City daily, reports.

The Jordan delegation to the Mixed Armistice Commission has requested the three other Arab M.A.C. delegations to meet in Amman as soon as possible to discuss the same subject. The date of the announced meeting in Cairo of the four Arab M.A.C. delegations has been cancelled, the paper says. The meeting was scheduled for March.

11 Marauders Killed, 1 Hurt in Week

Eleven infiltrators were killed, one wounded and one captured by Defence Forces between January 22 and 29, an Army spokesman announced yesterday.

Bill on Crimes Against State To Be Tabled Next Week

Jerusalem POST Reporter

The proposed Bill on Crimes Against the State, to be tabled in the Knesset next week, will be broadened to give legal backing to the declaration made by Foreign Minister Sharet at the end of the debate on the Moscow charges two weeks ago.

This was disclosed by a Government spokesman in Jerusalem yesterday after the regular meeting of the Cabinet, during which the recent anti-Jewish developments in the Soviet Union were discussed.

Mr. Sharet had stated, "Any attempt by persons and public bodies in Israel to justify or defend campaigns of anti-Jewish persecution which imperils the safety of Jews in any land will be regarded by the Government of Israel as a hostile act against the State of Israel, from which all the necessary consequences will be drawn." The draft law will add a definition in line with the Sharet statement to the other crimes listed in the law, such as treason, incitement to violence, etc.

The spokesman disclosed that far-reaching changes have been made in paragraphs 37 and 38 of the draft which pertain to the publication of classified information by the Press. The specifications defining classified information as news from Cabinet meetings, Knesset committees, etc., have been deleted, and only a general interpretation of the term remains in the present draft.

U.S. Allies Said Informed of Move To Unleash Chiang

WASHINGTON, Sunday. — The U.S. was reported today to be informing friendly governments of the decision by President Eisenhower to unleash Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist forces on Formosa (Taiwan) for action against Chinese Communists on the mainland.

Authoritative officials said that details of the change of foreign policy would be announced in the State of the Union message which Eisenhower will deliver to a full session of the House and Senate tomorrow.

The move had been mapped out by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles as a step toward seizing the offensive in the global conflict with Communism and putting new pressures on the Chinese fighting in Korea.

Official Washington waited eagerly today for the programme the President is expected to lay down tomorrow. The real work of the new Congress has been at a virtual standstill for the past month. The message is expected to cover the full range of domestic and foreign legislation which the President will need to implement his policies.

U.K. Not 'Alarmed' By Formosa Report

By GEORGE LICHTHEIM, POST Correspondent

LONDON, Sunday. — The reported American decision to permit Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist forces on Formosa on the mainland is regarded here as unwelcome, but not particularly alarming.

Legally, Washington was under no obligation to consult its allies, since the original decision to neutralize Formosa in 1950 was taken unilaterally. A reversal of this decision does not mean the less regretted as being likely to stimulate counter-attacks by Peking, possibly in Indo-China. Its military importance is clearly not large.

Chiang Kai-shek's troops are judged incapable of serious action, let alone the reconquest of China which American policy has anyhow ceased to regard as possible. The whole action clearly stems from a response to domestic pressures, and to the Hoover administration. As such it is regretted here.

The net effect may, however, be to discredit Chiang with his American partisans, while also providing a suitable cover behind which the administration can negotiate a settlement in Korea without laying itself open to charges of "Munich." Indirectly, the decision also shows that President Eisenhower and his advisers have shelved plans for a full scale assault in Korea, preferring instead a policy of pinpricks.

East Europe Refused To Restore Jewish Property

BERLIN, Sunday (UP). — Dr. Nahum Goldmann said yesterday that Communist nations have refused to return Jewish property confiscated by the Nazis. Hungary and Rumania, he told a press conference, have broken promises in their peace treaties to return to Jews confiscated property, and East Germany never answered an Israeli request for the return to Jews of such property.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

The family had come to Israel in 1948 from Colombia, and were housed in a hut built by the Jewish Agency. Gerhardt had been employed as a laborer on building projects in the vicinity, but has recently been without work. Neighbors told the POST that Mrs. Gerhardt had expressed fears on several occasions recently that she was in danger from her husband. The couple had quarrelled a lot, the neighbors said.

After Midnight

Mr. Earl Lohr, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, left for New York on plane for the special session this month of the Zionist General Council on the subject of Jewish immigration.

Mr. Lohr will spend the night in New York with Mr. Nathan Goldmann, Chairman of the Executive of the Zionist General Council, and will return to Jerusalem at 11 o'clock on Monday.

Syria, Lebanon Meet On Economic Union Today

BEIRUT, Sunday (AP). — Lebanese economic planners are modifying their proposals for economic agreement with Syria in preparation for tomorrow's meeting of the Syrian and Lebanese delegations which may pave the way for a Benedictine-type of organization among Arab states.

300 Dead, 1,000 Missing As Gale Batters W. Europe

BRUSSELS, Sunday. — Storms sweeping across land and sea today brought Western Europe's known death toll in a week-end of disaster to more than 300. When the full story is told the figure may prove far higher, and early reports spoke of another 1,000 as missing.

Soviet Purge Hits New Height

POST Special Correspondent

The Soviet purge reached a new height yesterday with the announcement that the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Ukraine had been convened for a special session.

In a resolution published in the official newspaper, "Rabotnitska Ukraina," it was stated that many "foreign elements" had infiltrated into trade and industry and as a result the Soviet people had suffered losses of many millions of rubles following many cases of theft and embezzlement.

All but one or two of the names mentioned by the newspaper were Jewish. They included heads of firms and industry departments at Kiev, Kharkov, Voroshilovgrad and other places. The drive started on December 3, 1952 with the execution of three Jews on alleged black market charges.

There were no Jews left since the late thirties among the party leaders in the Ukraine, but there were comparatively many among the leading cadres in trade, commerce and industry.

Soviet Bloc 'Cleanses' Legations in Israel

POST Special Correspondent

The complete purge of Jewish staff from all diplomatic and consular establishments abroad, which had been ordered by the Soviet Union and its satellites some time ago has been carried out almost completely in Israel. The purge not only hit officials of the Soviet Union, but also employees engaged locally. While in 1948, for instance, the staff of the Polish Consulate-General in Jerusalem was almost 75 per cent Jewish (not including officials who preferred to hide their Jewish origin under assumed Polish names), it has now been "aryanized." A similar process has taken place in all the other consulates and legations of Soviet Bloc countries. At the same time, all non-Jewish officials, who might have been suspected of pro-Jewish sympathies have been sent home.

Although the locally recruited personnel had to be cleared politically before being accepted for jobs, which meant in fact that they were mostly recruited from the Communist Party, they too have been purged.

Four Alarm Fire In T. A. Factory

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — All the heavy equipment of the Tel Aviv Fire Brigade was needed tonight to control a blaze at the "Bama" metal factory in the Levant fairgrounds here.

Firemen prevented the blaze from spreading to surrounding streets, a 24-hour operation involving millions of pounds worth of goods. These include customs sheds, the Levant bonded warehouses, factories making cotton wool, shoes, carpentry shops and some scores of cars and lorries parked in bond outside the port. The fire broke out shortly after 9 o'clock following what was reported as an explosion believed to have been caused by chemicals ignited by hot iron.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

British Known Casualties—200

LONDON, Sunday. — Storms sweeping across land and sea today brought Western Europe's known death toll in a week-end of disaster to more than 300. When the full story is told the figure may prove far higher, and early reports spoke of another 1,000 as missing.

Lowlands Heavily Hit by Hurricane

BRUSSELS, Sunday. — Western Europe's lowlands were struck by the full force of the gale early this morning.

Dike bursts and floods plunged the Netherlands into a national catastrophe. A few hours after Hibernia in the Dutch Flanders had reported a death-roll of eight, Gravelotte, a town near the major stricken area of Dordrecht, flooded, it is thought, by the dike bursts raised the number of dead to 23.

All indications are that dike workers, staging a last stand fight to save their farmlands and homes in the province of Zeeland, will have to bow to the broad inlet.

Farmers in several towns are releasing their cattle to give them a chance to race out of the rising waters.

The hurricane, coinciding with the spring tide, plunged the country into a state of emergency. Ringing church bells and howling sirens aroused residents from their beds this morning.

Flood waters swirling in from the North Sea early today overwhelmed dams along the Belgian coast, drowned people in their beds and submerged the countryside.

The storm broke a dike at Ostend, flooding the town and forcing people to flee from hotels. A state of emergency has been ordered for the Belgian seaside. Two hundred metres of the dike at Ostend broke and some buildings are in danger of collapsing. Waves have been reported washing into the second floor of some buildings on the waterfront.

Telephone communications within the area have largely broken down due to lack of power. Dikes in the harbour broke down on a 120 metre length. Ships capsized in dry-docks.

All telephone communications were cut between Brussels and Belgium coast towns, including Ostend. Dikes at Le Zoute and nearby Lokeren broke down, flooding vast areas of land.

All soldiers stationed in western and eastern Flanders provinces were called to duty and the Belgian Ministry of Defence also ordered the Antwerp area troops to join their units as soon as possible.

A report from Antwerp described the storm as "the worst catastrophe reported for the last 40 years. The Scheldt river left its channel. The great highway tunnel under the channel (Antwerp to Ghent) is under water. Electricity supply in the area has been cut off. The number of victims is unknown so far."

22 Ships in Danger In Raging North Sea

THE HAGUE, Sunday. — Twenty-two ships at least are reported missing, stranded, foundering or in danger in the wild North Sea tonight. A small Norwegian fishing smack has been lost off the Norwegian coast. Her crew of six is feared drowned.

Founding seas damaged British, Danish, Swedish, German, Panamanian, Indian and Russian vessels. All along Europe's storm-swept northern coast radio stations were picking up and passing on calls from ships in distress. And the count of shipping casualties was still going on.

The 7,000 ton Indian freighter, Jala Petu, was escorted to a Dutch port by a German tug after her distress signals. No further messages were received from the Soviet 1,000 ton fish transport, the Yemsel, which called for help in the Central North sea early today.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

Man Kills Wife, Calls Police

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Haim Gerhardt, 41, reported to the police station here at 11 o'clock this morning that he had just killed his wife, Dora, 40, and asked the constables to have the body removed from his hut in Yibne village before his two sons returned home from school. When the police began to summon medical help Gerhardt told them it was no use, as the woman was dead.

The self-confessed murderer told the police that he had killed his wife because she had been unfaithful to him. He had reportedly bought a large butcher's knife in Rehovot last week.

Police, whom he escorted to his hut on the road from Yibne to Rishon LeZion, found the door locked. He opened it for them and they entered to find Dora Gerhardt lying on the ground. The knife was found buried in the ground near the hut, at the spot indicated by Gerhardt. Gerhardt was arrested, while his wife's body was taken to Sarafand Hospital.

CONQUEST OF THE DESERT
1934
1953
In 1934 in Tel Aviv, the Yehudi, small in number, the Levant Fair which attracted the attention of the world, was held. In 1953 in Jerusalem, with the help of the same group of experts, the International Exhibition "The Conquest of the Desert" will attract visitors from all over the world. The Exhibition is organized by the Jewish Government and consulting institutions.

THE JERUSALEM POST

Published at 10, Tel Aviv Road, Tel Aviv, 1952.
 Published daily, except on Sundays,
 in accordance with the provisions of the
 Press and Publications Ordinance, 1948.
 Founder and Editor: Gershon Agron
 Managing Editor: Tel. R. Lurie

Editorial Office: 10, Tel Aviv Road, Tel Aviv, 1952.
 P.O. Box 115, Tel. 491/9 (3 lines)
 B.A.F.A. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Monday, February 2, 1953
 No. 17, 1711 - Jerusalem - 1953

BORDER WARFARE

Israel-Jordan frontier has reached grave proportions. Its seriousness is the direct consequence of Jordan's failure to carry out its obligations under the M.A.C. through direct policy, reckless connivance by frontier authorities in the incursions of Arab marauders into Israel, or through mere incapacity, to fulfill its part in the armistice agreements and in subsidiary agreements reached through the M.A.C.

So serious has the situation become that normal work in the border settlements of Israel has been obstructed over a long period, as the result of frequent thefts and the need for soldiers to mount guard duty when they should be at work in the fields or tending a herd of sheep. Possibly it has been Jordan's intention to bring about just such obstructions and strain among Israel's settlements close to the border as part of the Arab States' economic and psychological warfare against Israel. In that case - or any other - it should be perfectly clear that the Government and security forces of Israel cannot sit complacently by, but must take every step open to them to end, or at any rate considerably reduce, lawlessness and disorder along the frontier.

Over the past few weeks the need for such action has increased alarmingly. Large-scale marauding forays into Israel territory, in which, according to Army reports, members of the semi-official National Guard have participated, have multiplied in number. Efforts to secure the cooperation of the Jordan authorities towards preventing these incursions, or at least towards apprehending the marauders, have met with only partial success. The Jordan authorities have been unable to prevent the marauding bands encountered by Israel patrols have invariably been armed and, when caught up with, have used their arms. The National Guard, formed ostensibly to guard the Arab side of the frontier, has in some cases given open aid to the marauders. No State conscious of its responsibility to its own territory and its own people could permit this anarchic state of affairs to continue; much less so against mounting evidence that the authorities of the neighbouring State were co-operating in the lawlessness if not actually provoking it.

Israel's determination to maintain security along its borders and to give its citizens the protection they have a right to, has induced the Government in Amman to invoke British assistance under the Anglo-Jordan treaty of 1948, by which Britain agreed to Jordan's aid against "aggression," and to demand the exercise of that part of the Three-Power declaration of 1950 which guaranteed the security of this region. It is difficult to see how these extraordinary investigations can have any other effect in London and Washington than to produce doubts about their sincerity. There is, indeed, a serious state of tension along the frontier, and it may well be that it has gone beyond the level at which the machinery of the M.A.C. is effective. But if that is so, it is either because Jordan wishes it to be so or because its recent policy of frontier provocations has got out of hand, with the result that it has yielded to the temptation, common in such instances, to escape responsibility by action calculated to spread alarm among its own people and throw dust in the eyes of the world.

It is a policy which will not divert this country's Government and security arm from its purpose of protecting the frontiers and the lives and property of its citizens. We profoundly hope that that purpose can be achieved without resort to reprisals on the one hand, and behind the strict needs of self-defence. We still believe in the usefulness of the mixed armistice commissions. Indeed, the Israeli-Jordan M.A.C. is due to meet tomorrow morning to consider the very complete and, presumably, see the basis of Jordan's appeal to the Anglo-Jordan Treaty and the Three-Power declaration. But it must be made perfectly clear that if Jordan refuses to cooperate in pacifying the border area, not all the fantastic extravaganzas of Israel from taking whatever steps may be forced upon her to ensure peace and security within her own frontiers while bringing the complaint before the Security Council, where obviously it is given circumstances it belongs. As a preliminary the country will welcome the steps the Foreign Minister is reported to have taken to post the Ambassadors of the United States and of the United Kingdom on the latest developments in this border warfare.

REAL CHOICE BETWEEN RESISTANCE AND PREVENTIVE WAR NO ALTERNATIVE TO 'CONTAINMENT'

By DAVID VITAL

TODAY President Eisenhower will make his first political address since his inauguration and the free world will hang upon his words. There is little reason to believe the Commander-in-Chief will take the Communist approach to the Republicans to the great international problems that have been - not thrust upon them, indeed, but - seized by them as passionately. Mr. Eisenhower is likely to re-state, not re-form, American foreign policy. True, he will be playing a delicate game henceforth, and subtleties of change may be of great importance. But his expected adherence to the broad principles of action laid down by Mr. Truman's administration will be the outstanding and decisive fact, which even the rumours that the wraps will be taken off Formosa do not materially alter.

Mr. Truman's legacy is twofold: the policy of containment and its chief instrument, NATO. Though, like Lord Grey, Americans may sometimes ask themselves irritably: "What is to be done with these damned Communists and Belgians?" we can seriously believe the Atlantic Alliance will be thrown over and Europe left to manoeuvre fully before the Russians in the East. Republicans have not on the whole, criticised the Alliance and its implicit principle that the United States is stronger, not weaker, with her European allies. What has been attacked is the policy which the Alliance was, in part, designed to serve, and if there are any changes in the offing they are likely to be in this connection.

As everyone knows, the policy of containment received its original and most cogent formulation in Mr. George F. Kennan's article in "Foreign Affairs" for July, 1947. His argument, briefly, was as follows:

(a) Russia can not and will not sincerely accept a community of aims with the capitalist world; (b) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (c) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (d) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (e) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (f) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (g) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (h) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (i) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (j) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (k) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (l) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (m) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (n) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (o) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (p) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (q) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (r) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (s) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (t) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (u) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (v) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (w) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (x) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (y) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (z) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (aa) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ab) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ac) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ad) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ae) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (af) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ag) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ah) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ai) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (aj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ak) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (al) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (am) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (an) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ao) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ap) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (aq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ar) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (as) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (at) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (au) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (av) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (aw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ax) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ay) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (az) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ba) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (be) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (br) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bs) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (by) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (bz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ca) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ce) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ch) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ci) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ck) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (co) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cs) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ct) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (cz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (da) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (db) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (de) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (df) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (di) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (do) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ds) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (du) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (dz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ea) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ec) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ed) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ee) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ef) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ei) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ej) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ek) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (el) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (em) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (en) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ep) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (er) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (es) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (et) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (eu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ev) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ew) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ex) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ey) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ez) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fa) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fe) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ff) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fs) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ft) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (fz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ga) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ge) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (go) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gs) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (gz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ha) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (he) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ho) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hs) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ht) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (hz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ia) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ib) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ic) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (id) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ie) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (if) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ig) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ih) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ii) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ij) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ik) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (il) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (im) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (in) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (io) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ip) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ir) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (is) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (it) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ix) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (iz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ja) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (je) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ji) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (js) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ju) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (jz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ka) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ke) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ki) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (km) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ko) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ks) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ku) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ky) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (kz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (la) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ld) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (le) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (li) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ll) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ln) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ls) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ly) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (lz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ma) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (md) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (me) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mg) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ml) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mp) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ms) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (my) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (mz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (na) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nd) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ne) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nf) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ng) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ni) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nk) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nl) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nm) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nn) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (no) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (np) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nr) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ns) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nt) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nu) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nv) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nw) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nx) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ny) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (nz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oa) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ob) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (od) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oe) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (of) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (og) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oh) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oi) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oj) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ok) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ol) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (om) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (on) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oo) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (op) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oq) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (or) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (os) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ot) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ou) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ov) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ow) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (ox) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oy) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (oz) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (pa) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (pb) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (pc) Russia is a hard and unyielding power; (pd) Russia is a hard and unyielding